

Contents

INTRODUCTION	3
UNIT ONE: THE CHURCH MILITANT.....	11
Hymn to the Church	11
Country Life in the Middle Ages.....	12
The Feudal System: Security in Time of Disorder.....	13
When Knighthood was in Flower	15
The Serfs.....	18
The Church and Feudalism	21
The Church's Contributions to Civilization.....	24
A Catholic Way of Life.....	28
Popes and Emperors.....	29
Frederick Barbarossa.....	31
The Story of Thomas Becket.....	32
England Under Norman Kings.....	36
Peter the Hermit Leads the First Crusade	38
The Crusades.....	41
Richard the Lion-Hearted	44
A Story of Robin Hood	46
The Second and Third Crusades.....	48
UNIT TWO: SPEAKING OUT FOR LIFE	51
The Names of Our Lady.....	51
The Magna Charta.....	52
The Growth of Parliament.....	54
King Louis IX	56
The Capetian Kings	57
The Later Crusades.....	59
Results of the Crusades.....	60
Education and Culture.....	61
The Friars	63
Little Brothers of the Air.....	65
Saint Thomas Aquinas, Doctor of the Church.....	66
The King and His Hawk.....	66
Two Messengers to the East	68
The Story of Marco Polo	69
UNIT THREE: THE COURAGE TO MAKE PEACE	73
The Miller of the Dee	73
The Feudal Castle	74

CONNECTING WITH HISTORY VOL. 3 COMPANION READER

The Great Cathedrals	76
Towns Become Important	78
Life and Trade in the Towns.....	80
The Guilds	81
The Expansion of England	83
The Hunted King	85
The Black Douglas.....	86
The Story of William Tell.....	87
The Popular Languages.....	88
Edward the Black Prince.....	90
The Boy-Heroes of Crecy and Poitiers.....	91
UNIT FOUR: BLESSED ARE THE MEEK	97
Meekness	97
The Hundred Years' War.....	97
King Henry V.....	98
How Prince Hal was Sent to Prison	100
Saint Joan of Arc	101
Results of the Hundred Years' War.....	104
The Pied Piper of Hamelin	105
Warwick the Kingmaker and the Wars of the Roses.....	109
The Horseshoe Nails.....	111
The Fall of Constantinople	112
The Renaissance: Dawn of a New Age	113
Johannes Gutenberg and the Printing Press	115
Art and Architecture	117
The Iberian Peninsula	120
Spain Becomes a Powerful Nation	121
The Story of Portugal	122
Europe Expands Overseas	122
To India by Sea.....	123
Columbus Discovers a New World	125
Vasco da Gama.....	130
England in the New World.....	131
UNIT FIVE: THE PILLAR OF AUTHORITY.....	133
A Story of Thomas Becket and the King.....	133
Causes of the Protestant Revolt	133
Protestant Leaders	134
The Protestants.....	135
King Henry VIII	136
Succession to the Throne.....	138

CONTENTS

Queen Mary the First.....	140
Queen Elizabeth the First.....	141
Mary, Queen of Scots	143
The Troubles of Phillip II, King of Spain.....	143
Sir Philip Sidney	145
The Invincible Armada	145
Sir Walter Raleigh.....	147
Life in the Elizabethan Age	148
The Golden Age of English Literature	149
The Taming of the Shrew	151
A Midsummer Night's Dream	155
UNIT SIX: GOD'S HIDDEN PLAN.....	161
Words and Deeds	161
Reforms within the Catholic Church.....	161
The Soldier Saint.....	162
Saint Francis Borgia	165
Results of the Catholic Reformation	165
Teresa of Avila: The Girls of the Spanish Sierras	167
The Battle of Lepanto	171
Sailors Explored Lands to the West.....	172
The Story of Balboa, Who Discovered the Pacific.....	173
The Story of Magellan	175
Cortes Explores and Conquers Mexico	177
Ponce de Leon.....	181
Hernando de Soto.....	183
A Civilization Moves Westward	184
UNIT SEVEN: TRUTH IN HISTORY	185
The Blind Men and the Elephant	185
Gustavus Adolphus.....	186
The Little Father of the Poor – Saint Francis de Sales.....	187
How the Boy Saint Vincent Loved God's Poor	188
Watching the Heavens.....	188
Galileo and the Lamps	189
Galileo and His Telescope	190
Sir Isaac Newton and the Apple.....	191
The Boyhood of Isaac Newton	192
King Louis XIV	194
King Charles the First	196
The English Civil War	199
The Commonwealth and Cromwell.....	202

CONNECTING WITH HISTORY VOL. 3 COMPANION READER

UNIT EIGHT: CATHOLICS IN THE NEW WORLD.....	205
Citizen of the World.....	205
Jacques Cartier Explores Canada	205
Samuel de Champlain	208
Saint Rose of Lima.....	209
Saint Peter Claver	210
Marquette and Joliet.....	211
La Salle	212
The Lost Exiles of Texas.....	214
SOURCES.....	217